
Uzbekistan Development of Secondary Education and Preschool Education 2017-2021

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Abstract: Uzbekistan operates on the basis of the Law "Education" and is subordinate to the regional administration. The Department ensures the implementation of a unified state policy in the development of preschool, general secondary education and extracurricular pedagogy. In this article, we talk about the development of secondary education and preschool education in Uzbekistan in 2017-2021.

Keywords: education system, intellectual potential, preschool education, secondary education, improvement, measures, modern requirements;

INTRODUCTION

It is known that the economic power of each state, the growth of socio-spiritual life is determined by the competitiveness of the education system, the development of science. Therefore, the Action Strategy for the further development of the Republic of Uzbekistan prioritizes the radical improvement of the education system, improving the quality of education, the formation of a generation with intellectual potential, physically healthy, well-rounded.

MAIN PART

The science that studies the general laws of preschool education, the nature and problems of raising and educating children in accordance with a single social goal in a particular society. Preschool education is a science that is part of the social sciences and studies the problems of physical and mental development of preschool children.

Secondary education is a set of knowledge that everyone, regardless of profession or lifestyle, needs to acquire in nature, society, thinking, art, and spirituality, as well as a set of skills and competencies that must be developed for everyone to live a comfortable life. As a result of reforms in the field, the management mechanism in the system of secondary and preschool education has been radically improved, the system of non-governmental educational services has been reformed, the system of secondary special, vocational education has been revised, measures to improve the quality of training of educated specialists have been strengthened, a two-tier system of postgraduate education has been introduced.

Preschool education. This field, which is the primary link in the system of continuing education, plays an important role in the upbringing of a comprehensively healthy and well-rounded child and his preparation for school. However, the analysis showed that in recent years, due to various factors, instead of the development of the pre-school education system to prepare children for school education, the number of cases of regression, the coverage of preschool children throughout the year no growth trend was observed. In contrast, the number of state-run preschools has decreased by more than 45 percent over the past 20 years, and

today the coverage of children with preschool education across the country is 30 percent. This is due to the fact that the existing material and technical base of preschool education institutions does not meet modern requirements, the system does not develop alternative programs, alternative forms of preparing children for school, the experience of developed countries is insufficiently studied, most teachers do not have higher education. , lack of monitoring of the quality of education.

In his speech at the ceremony dedicated to the 26th anniversary of state independence of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the head of our state said: "Our goal is to fully cover preschool children in the country in the next 3-4 years, and we will definitely achieve this." stressed.

Indeed, in the recent past, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan issued a decree "On measures to radically improve the management of the preschool education system to further improve the system of secondary and preschool education in 2017-2021." Decrees and resolutions of the Ministry of Preschool Education of the Republic of Uzbekistan ", as well as the Program for further improvement of the system of preschool education for 2017-2021 and preschool education in the country Unprecedented work has been done to further improve the system on the basis of the Road Map.

Along with all other spheres, we are witnessing the ongoing changes in the system, the implementation of the tasks set by the decrees and resolutions, as well as the constant attention of the Head of State. As a result of the implementation of the decrees and decisions, the coverage of children in secondary and preschool education is expected to increase by 10% by the end of the year, and in 2018 the cost of maintaining preschool education will increase by 32%.

Yesterday, a video conference chaired by President Shavkat Mirziyoyev analyzed the ongoing reforms in the system and identified future tasks. In particular, taking into account the best foreign experience, creating conditions for comprehensive intellectual, moral, aesthetic and physical development of children, improving the quality of preschool education, radically improving the quality of preparation of children for school in preschool education, The introduction of modern educational programs and technologies widely used in practice, the improvement of the mechanism of training and retraining of teachers in preschool education institutions.

In particular, due to the lack of conditions for the operation of preschool education institutions, the buildings were left unattended, vacant, criticized for inefficient use, and strategic tasks were identified in seven areas to be implemented in the first half of 2018. As part of them, 771 billion soums will be allocated from the state budget in 2018 for the construction and repair of 427 kindergartens, including 14 new ones, 256 reconstructions and 157 major repairs. development of new types of preschool educational institutions on the basis of private partnership, starting from January 1, 2018, for 5 years half of the funds spent by private kindergartens for natural gas and electricity will be covered by the state budget, children in kindergartens In order to ensure the quality of food and the food provided to them, from 2018, 10-15 farmers will be attached to each preschool to deliver quality food at affordable prices, ready-made hot meals for kindergartens Establish a state-owned enterprise and develop a mechanism for launching the Catering service Improving the activities of the Institute for Retraining and Advanced Training of Managers and Specialists of Secondary Education Institutions, setting quotas for admission to pre-school education institutions based on real needs and revising the requirements for secondary school teachers its consideration will undoubtedly serve to bring the industry up to the level of world standards.

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, the implementation of such huge tasks in the future will require improving the regulatory framework of the industry. Therefore, a very important task is to develop a draft law "On Preschool Education" based on best international practices. It should be noted that the development of this bill, in turn, will serve to further improve our national legislation in the field of education, strengthen the legal framework of all relations in this area.

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